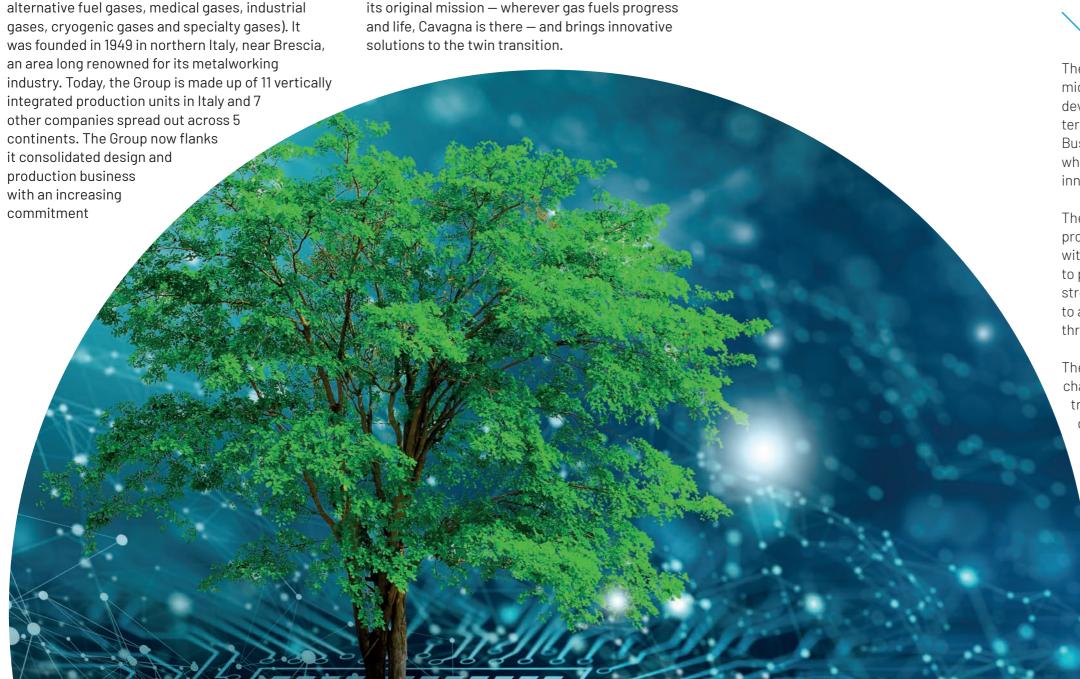




The Cavagna Group

For over 70 years, the Cavagna Group has been a global leader providing advanced, integrated solutions for the control, regulation, metering and storage of compressed gases (gas for energy, alternative fuel gases, medical gases, industrial

to the sustainable energy transition and digital transformation of the sectors it operates in, with a focus on developing IoT solutions and digitally controlled technologies. It thus remains true to its original mission — wherever gas fuels progress and life, Cavagna is there — and brings innovative





Wherever gas is used, we are there

The global socioeconomic situation leaves no doubt: we are in the midst of a historic moment of great transformation, one in which the development of humanity and the progress of nations must come to terms with fundamental demands for environmental sustainability. Businesses and governments must find new growth opportunities while striving to create a new balance between technological innovation, people's well-being and protection of the ecosystem.

These foundations and principles underpin the Cavagna Group's proactive participation in the transformations currently underway, with innovative solutions for gas regulation and control. And thanks to product diversification, targeted business decisions and a strengthening of dialogue with customers, the Group has been able to achieve positive results even as the world economy has gone through complicated times in recent years.

The Group has also been able to respond to the increasingly challenging demands that have arisen precisely from the major transformations taking place. Cavagna's organizational and decision-making capabilities, highlighted in this presentation, constitute an achievement in themselves but also a starting point for achievements to come.









The Group's products and services cover processing, storage, distribution, metering, and industrial and domestic use.

Governments and institutions continue to resoundingly reaffirm the crucial role of gas in the energy transition, especially given that not everything can be "electrified". And gas will continue to play an essential role as we witness the increasingly effective convergence of renewable and conventional energy sources. From this standpoint, it will be extremely important to enhance networks and distribution by making them greener.

That is exactly why the molecule and gas technology industry must play a key support role in sustainable development and responsible energy transition. In that regard, the Cavagna Group is one of the most committed and proactive industrial groups in the world, thanks in part to its status as a global benchmark for the entire gas industry supply chain.













The key elements of

Cavagna's business strategy



TARGETED ACQUISITIONS

The Cavagna Group — in keeping with its mission — constantly monitors the technological advancement market in order to enter new fields of application or seize on new business opportunities that can support its product offering and portfolio. This enables it to take on some of the main challenges facing the world today, such as the energy transition, sustainability and digital transformation.



OPTIMIZATION OF PRODUCTION PROCESSES

The Cavagna Group's production processes are geared towards digital transformation and sustainability through ethical and responsible choices that minimize negative effects on the environment and improve energy use — for the here and now but also looking to the future. All this only further reaffirms the Group's vocation as a manufacturer that prioritizes flexibility and resilience.



OUR VISION:
WHEREVER GAS IS USED,
WE ARE THERE

SUPPORT FOR A "CULTURE OF EFFICIENCY"

The Cavagna Group is constantly evolving from an organizational standpoint in order to generate improvements that can reduce waste and increase efficiency. A fundamental part in achieving this goal is played by human resources and new skills, which are key factors in making the Group's business smarter and transforming this corporate value into a competitive advantage.



CONSTANT INVESTMENT IN R&D

Commitment to innovation leads to higher-quality products and services. IoT technology is a good example: the Cavagna Group uses it to connect devices made for the gas industry. The digital collection of data and remote management of smart devices generate advantages along the entire gas industry supply chain.

The Group also takes part in cutting-edge initiatives for the energy transition, in which a key role is played by hydrogen, biomethane, bioLPG and other green molecules.



AUTHORITATIVE AND WORTHY ADVOCACY

The Cavagna Group maintains a constant commitment at national and international level in partnership with institutions, associations and business groups. They all share a belief in the growing importance of "molecules" for the energy transition and social development.

The Group takes part in projects to support ideas, actions and initiatives that aim to have a concrete, positive impact on the lives of communities, families and individuals.









COMPATIBILITY AT THE SERVICE OF HYDROGEN DEVELOPMENT

Hydrogen is playing an increasingly key role in the "green" economy", including when it comes to gas distribution networks. The goal is to come up with hydrogen/natural gas blends in order to reduce emissions. That is precisely why gas distribution companies around the world turn to Cavagna products, which are guaranteed to be safe and reliable.

The Cavagna Group is fully aware that hydrogen will play an increasingly key role in the sustainability and operational efficiency of future decarbonized energy systems. For this reason, it is actively investing a great deal in R&D and products. Furthermore, the Group is working on the compatibility of its devices — indeed, it now has regulators that are 100% compatible with hydrogen and certified as such. The Group is also working on other projects in the metering and automotive sectors, with specific technologies for fuel cells.

The Group's strategy in the foreseeable future is to favor the use of existing infrastructure, with the realistic awareness that dedicated networks and infrastructure will need to be economically sustainable.







Digital technologies and IoT applied to the world of gas.

Digital transformation affects the entire industrial and socioeconomic landscape. And it is driving the world of gas to accelerate the introduction of Industry 4.0 technologies and solutions. The Cavagna Group's track record of developing patents and exclusive solutions demonstrates that it is one of the most active companies in the digital transformation of the gas industry. This transformation — which involves products and systems across a range of uses for molecules and gases — is driven in synergy with the engineering teams of customers, enabling the Group to meet even the most challenging of technological expectations with customized solutions.

In recent years, the Cavagna Group has invested in R&D and equipment in order to further promote the digital transformation of the industry. In particular, the Group has focused on the benefits of the digital control of valves and pressure regulators, including by equipping them with IoT capabilities. One such example is the Group's Viproxy® line of integrated medical valves for medical applications, through which the Group has brought the benefits of information communication technology to this critical field of application.

SMART TECHNOLOGIES: VERSATILE AND ALWAYS CONNECTED

Thanks to the efforts of the Cavagna Group's R&D department, the Group has reached another key milestone in the field of digital transformation: the innovative Viproxy i-1Touch, a valve that not only lets users digitally manage data but also harnesses the power of loT to let users transmit that data. It is a veritable smart valve: a product that can "talk". The product has great versatility, as demonstrated by a one-of-a-kind feature: an easy-to-apply, optional add-on that allows users to make it an loT device when needed.

The add-on can even be installed at a later stage, which allows customers to implement a digital transformation plan for their cylinder stocks at their own pace and, when they are ready, benefit from the remote management of data relating to pressurized containers.

Furthermore, the Group has its own IoT platform called OTUS, which permits easy monitoring of data from all connected devices.







Organized to be a global presence

Production units and businesses building the future of gas use.

1,100 Employees

18
Production units in Italy and the rest of the world

As the Cavagna Group has evolved, its business has come to cover the widest range of technological solutions. The Group is made up of several vertically integrated production companies in Italy and in countries on another four continents. It currently employs over 1,000 people around the world and has a sales and distribution network that reaches more than 150 countries.

The Group started out with systems for the regulation and control of gas and, over time, has expanded its company and its fields of interest through new investments. It has also implemented a strategy of targeted acquisitions, which have enabled it to establish a strong presence across numerous — and, in terms of know-how and business potential, complementary — fields of application.

150 Countries served



Cavagna Group's headauarters









6

6 divisions to cover all the market's needs



LIQUID GAS

Since its foundation in 1949, the Cavagna Group has been one of the industry's forerunners of equipment for the control and regulation of LPG. The Group has developed many innovative solutions over the years and is now regarded as a worldwide market leader in the field. The Group provides technological solutions for the entire value chain, from processing and storage to end-user applications.





NATURAL GAS

The Group has a vast range of technologically advanced solutions for gas industry and multi-utility supply chains, which means distributors and users are guaranteed safe and effective control and regulation of natural gas, biomethane and blends. The Group's products are used in the various phases of gas supply — from transport to primary and secondary distribution — and are capable of handling a maximum inlet pressure of 100 bar and then reducing the pressure to that required in distribution networks, with specific devices for industrial, commercial and domestic users.



Wherever gas is involved, fueling work and life, the Cavagna Group's technological and manufacturing prowess will be there, too. The Group's business is currently organized into six lines of business: a testament to the Group's breadth of operations at the service of supply chains serving the full spectrum of gases.



COMPRESSED GASES

Whether in highly specialized fields or industrial applications, the Cavagna Group's product range meets the requirements. For highly specialized users, Cavagna boasts solutions for medical gases for home and hospital care oxygen systems, high-purity and ultra-high-purity gases for research and analysis laboratories, and air mixtures for firefighters and scuba divers in their breathing apparatuses.

Industrial gas users rely on Cavagna technologies for the control and regulation of gases across numerous applications, including welding and metal-cutting.





ALTERNATIVE FUELS

This division concentrates on the continuous development of alternative fuels for transport. Thanks to Cavagna's experience in the field of compressed gases and its recent partnerships, the Group specializes in the production of CNG and H2 for automotive use and offers complete systems for the conversion of diesel engines into diesel dual fuel (DDF) engines for use with natural gas, biomethane, LPG, renewable DME, biogas, LNG and hydrogen.





GAS METERING

The Cavagna Group's offering ranges from meters for natural gas and LPG distribution networks to more sophisticated smart meters with digital, ultrasonic technology for more demanding networks and users. This makes the Group the ideal partner for gas companies and multi-utility companies. Its integrated solutions optimize metering in terms of continuity and precision, with the added benefit of IoT capabilities and remote data transmission/management.





INDUSTRIAL PROCESS MANAGEMENT

The Cavagna Group set up a dedicated industrial process management division in order to offer a full range of products that can meet the demands of electricity providers, oil and gas companies, and the gas industry supply chain.

This division specializes in multidisciplinary engineering, ranging from basic design and shop-floor construction drawings to project management, procurement, assistance with construction and assembly, commissioning, and site surveys.



History of the Cavagna Group

Establishment of CONGRIF, a gas valve and pressure regulator manufacturer headquartered in Venezuela. This marks the beginning of Cavagna's international expansion.

Establishment of CAVIMATIC, an automation and industrial robotics company.

Acquisition of the Danish company KOSAN Teknova, inventors of the compact Kosan and Kosanova LPG cylinder valve and regulator.

gas regulators and metering stations. In the same year, the Group establishes Cavagna Group Engineering, a to the design and manufacture of equipment and services for the gas industry.

The Group signs a

with MESURA SA,

a French company

specializing in natural

partnership agreement

Takeover of 100% of the Thai joint venture SVMetals (launched in Bangkok in 2003), now known as Cavagna Group Asia Ltd.

Acquisition of a stake in BIGAS International Autogas Systems, a Florence-based company specializing in the design and manufacture of LPG and CNG conversion systems.

finalizes its acquisition of 100% of BIGAS. In the same month, the Group finalizes its purchase of the Gas Equipment Factory's assets from AFROX, South African subsidiary of The Linde Group. The purchase allows the Cavagna Group to complete its line of industrial gas regulators.

In November, the Group

completes its acquisition of Qgas, an Italian company that manufactures diaphragm meters for the metering and monitoring of natural gas and LPG. In December, the Group establishes **MESURA METERING** S.r.l., a company that manufactures mechanica and ultrasonic meters for natural gas and LPG.

In July, the Group

The Cavagna Group and its Indian partner Nirmal jointly acquire the Milan-based REPCo Group, world leader in the design, supply, commissioning, on-site start-up and after-sales service of power, oil and gas equipment.

Cavagna Group

up operations at

South Africa starts

1970

1984

1985

1993

1997 2001

Takeover of CALOR GAS

Engineering Ltd,

competitor.

a long-time English

2003

2005

2009

2010

2012

2011

2013

2014

GLOBAL, a company

manufacture, marketing and promotion of

that deals with the

2015

2016

its product offering for

the natural gas industry.

2020

2022

The company continues to grow and establishes RECA, a manufacturing unit dedicated to LPG regulators and accessories. This is the first step in developing the Cavagna Group's identity.

Establishment of CORI ENGINEERING, a company specializing in the hot forging of

Acquisition of PERGOLA, which leads to the creation of a division entirely dedicated to compressed gas

valves.

Takeover of OARA, an Italian competitor in the field of pressure regulators.

The Group continues its international expansion by setting up a manufacturing plant for LPG and natural gas regulators in China.

Acquisition of CEMCO, a Chilean company specializing in LPG valves and pressure regulators.

The Group significantly strengthens its global presence in the natural gas market by taking over 100% of MESURA SA.

The Group strengthens In November, the Group its international finalizes its purchase presence in Asia through of DVR's assets, an a joint venture with Istanbul-based company the establishment of in the ALTEK Group. This Mumbai-based MESURA purchase allows the NIRMAL Gas Control, a Cavagna Group to further company specializing expand its international in the manufacture of LPG business (sales and natural gas regulators services). for domestic, In December, the Group commercial and completes its purchase of STF Gas' assets, Nirmal Gas Control is an Italian company co-owned with Mesura based in Vernate (Milan) SA and Nirmal Industrial specializing in medium-Control Ltd, a company and high-pressure gas specializing in pressure regulators and pressure reducing stations. In the same year, the Group marks another step in the Group's expansion of

The Cavagna Group and Gazprom Household Systems JSC LLC, a subsidiary of PJSC Gazprom, finalize a manufacturing joint venture in Russia for the manufacture of CNG conversion kits for the Russian market. The new company is called SYSTEMS LLC.

the beginning of the year. The company strengthens the Group's expansion strategy in Africa, specifically in the region known as the Southern African Development Community (SADC). In July, Green LG Energy S.r.l. is established in Milan. This strategic joint venture specializes in the development of new technologies for distribution of LPG from renewable sources. The Cavagna Group is one of the joint venture's

FOUNDATION

HISTORY

DOMESTIC ACQUISITIONS

INTERNATIONAL ACQUISITIONS

